

**Lecturer** : Prof. Dr. Bedii Özdemir  
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**Group** : Fluids Group, Otomotive Building, ITU Ayazağa Campus  
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**Office Hours** : Thu: 13:30-17:00, Fri: 13:30-17:00

**Lecture Hours** : Fri: 8:30 am - 11:29 am (MOB 212)

**Contents**

Nature of Turbulent Motion, Dimensional Analysis and Length Scales, Vorticity Dynamics, Shear Flows, Statistical Description of Turbulence, Spectral Dynamics, Recent Developments in Turbulence Theory.

**Reference Book**

- Pope, S 2000 Turbulent Flows, Cambridge Uni. Press.

**References**

- Tennekes and Lumley 1950 A First Course in Turbulence, Academic Press.
- Hinze, 1945 Turbulence, Academic Press.
- Batchelor, G 1952, Theory of Homogeneous Turbulence, Cambridge Uni. Press.
- Townsend, A. A. 1955 Structure of Turbulent Shear Flows, Cambridge Uni. Press.
- Monin and Yaglom 1971 Statistical Fluid Mechanics, Volumes I and II, MIT Press.
- Özdemir, İ. B. 1995 Turbulence Course Notes

**Course Objectives**

To introduce;

- onset and development of turbulent flows and their classifications,
- theory and basic concepts of turbulence, and methods of analyses of turbulent flows,
- description of well-established and known approaches and theories and their scope.

**Course Outcomes**

To develop skills;

- and basic knowledge to model turbulence physics,
- necessary to analyze turbulent flows and solve relevant problems,
- to design flow systems with turbulence.

### Course Plan

Week	Topics
1	Onset of turbulence, intermittency and transition.
2	Definitions of turbulent parameters, Reynold's decomposition.
3	Equations of turbulent motion and the closure problem; Homogeneous, isotropic turbulence; Concept of eddy.
4	Dimensional analysis and length scales.
5	Energy cascade; Reynolds number similarity and self-preservation.
6	1st Midterm <b>26 October 2018</b>
7	Vorticity equation; Vortex stretching and tilting.
8	Intermittency and entrainment; Free shear flows; Jets, mixing layers, and wakes.
9	Wall-bounded shear flows, Boundary layers and wall jets; Coherent structures in jets and boundary layers.
10	Probability density and joint statistics; Spatially and temporally stationary flows and evolving flows.
11	2nd Midterm <b>7 December 2018</b>
12	Ergodicity; Correlation functions; Central limit theorem.
13	Fourier transform and aliasing in one-dimensional spectra.
14	Spectrum of turbulence; Inertial subrange and Kolmogorov's $-5/3$ law; Some other spectrum functions.
15	Summary of the semester

### Exams & Course Work

Midterms	2	40%
Homework Assignments	3	20%
Final Exam (or Term Project)	1	40%

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